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World Peace Foundation

Pamphlet Series

SUGGESTIONS FOR THE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

BY

CHARLES H. LEVERMORE



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THE FOUNDATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

SUGGESTIONS FOR A COURSE OF LECTURES.

The purpose of these pages is to help, if possible, students and teachers of history and political science in the study of international relations. The phrase "international relations" presupposes among States a certain amount of organization for common purposes. There are many such organizations in existence, some public, or official, and more private, or unconnected with official administration. The last issue of the *Annuaire de la Vie Internationale*, which appeared for the years 1910-11 from the Office Central des Associations Internationales at Brussels, shows just how many ties of both classes, public and private, are now binding together the daily life, thought and action of the present world-family of States and nations. This huge work, giving in 2660 pages an account of 510 international organizations, cannot be adequately even summarized here. The next *Annuaire*, for the years 1912-13, will doubtless show 600 or more of these tissues of international life that cross all national boundaries and are rapidly creating a common acquaintance and solidarity of sentiment throughout the enlightened world. Out of this great number are selected here the principal national and international forces that are working to secure the substitution of peaceful, judicial methods of settling international disputes for the method of warfare. In connection with this list of associations will be found the essential statistical information concerning their publications, and also concerning other publications that deal with the same subject.

It should not be overlooked that the chancelleries of the enlightened world and the incumbents of chief executive chairs, whether royal or presidential, have now become almost universally eager and active friends of permanent peace. If philanthropic and religious motives have not impelled them to take this attitude, economic and financial conditions have compelled it. The empire of credit and the

vast expenditures in the mad race of armaments have together forced the rulers of the great powers to dread nothing more than the danger of using those armaments in the arbitrament of war.

In addition, these pages contain the outline of a course of at least six possible lectures on the organization of the world for peace with justice. The topics thus named will readily suggest many others. Under each subject is a brief list of references from which the material for a lecture or lectures can be derived. Classified among these references will be found the principal publications of the various organizations which promote world peace. The resources of local libraries are not always adequate for the preparation of addresses upon international relations. Persons interested in the subject may be pleased to learn from these pages how many valuable publications may be obtained for a moderate outlay and how much may be had merely for the asking. Some of the books mentioned in these lists are now out of print and are so designated, but they have been retained here because they are sometimes found in the markets and are useful to the student.

Although a main purpose of this work is to present a comprehensive view of the peace movement and to demonstrate inferentially that existing international relations must broaden into international peace and order, among the references all kinds of scholarly opinion are represented. The chief defenders of the theory that war is inevitable or even beneficial are entitled to their day in court, and General von Bernhardt and Admiral Mahan are placed here by the side of Norman Angell and Mr. and Mrs. Mead. The cause of World Peace with Justice under Law is sure to profit by the complete comparison of argument.

LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS CLOSELY CONCERNED
WITH THE PROGRESS OF INTERNATIONAL
RELATIONS.

American Association for International Conciliation, 1906. Dr. Frederick P. Keppel, secretary, 407 West 117th Street, Substation 84, New York City. This association is the American branch of Conciliation Internationale, *q. v.* There are also English, French and German branches. Pamphlet publications, beginning in April, 1907, are distributed free up to the limit of editions printed.

American Peace Society, founded 1815-1828. Secretary, Dr. Benjamin F. Trueblood; executive director, Mr. Arthur Deerin Call, Colorado Building, Washington, D.C. The *Advocate of Peace*, a monthly publication, is the organ of the society. The subscription price is \$1 per year. From this society also may be obtained the Proceedings of the National Peace Congresses of 1907, 1909, 1911 and 1913. Each volume is sold for 75 cents. The society publishes the report of the 13th Universal Peace Congress, held in Boston in 1904, a volume of 350 pages, price 10 cents.

American Society for the Judicial Settlement of International Disputes, founded in 1910. Dr. James Brown Scott, secretary, 2 Jackson Place, Washington, D.C. The annual conferences of this society began in 1910. Volumes of proceedings are sent free to members. Pamphlet publications, now issued quarterly, are sent free to any address. Applications for them may be made to the assistant secretary, Tunstall Smith, The Preston, Baltimore, Md.

American Society of International Law, founded in 1905. Dr. James Brown Scott, secretary, 2 Jackson Place, Washington, D.C. Since 1907 the society has published quarterly the *American Journal of International Law*, \$5 per annum.

Association de la Paix par le Droit, founded 1887. M. Jules Prudhommeaux, secretary, 10 rue Monjardin, Nîmes (Gard), France. Bimonthly organ, *La Paix par le Droit*. See also *Société Française pour l'Arbitrage entre Nations*.

Association of Cosmopolitan Clubs, a league of students in colleges and universities in the United States. Mr. Albert F. Coutant, secretary, Cornell Cosmopolitan Club, Ithaca, N.Y. The first Cosmopolitan Club was founded at Cornell University in 1904 by Modesto Quiroga, a student from Argentina. In the preceding year an International Club had been founded at the University of Wisconsin by a Japanese student, K. K. Kawakami. This club later became a member of the association. The organ of the association, *The Cosmopolitan Student*, is published monthly at the Cosmopolitan Club of the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. The Cosmopolitan clubs are now affiliated with European and South American student organizations in the

Corda Fratres, Fédération Internationale des Étudiants.

Of the central committee of this federation the president is Dr. John Mez, "Die Bruecke," Schwindstrasse 30, Munich, Bavaria. The secretary is Mr. Miguel A. Muñoz, P.O. Box 1112, San Juan, Porto Rico. The American members of the committee are Mr. Louis P. Lochner and Dr. G. W. Nasmyth, director of the International Bureau of Students, 40 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston, Mass.

Bureau International Permanent de la Paix, Berne, Switzerland. See below, International Peace Bureau.

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Dr. James Brown Scott, secretary, 2 Jackson Place, Washington, D.C. Its *Year Books*, first issued in 1911, are sent free to any address. Its European Bureau is at 24 rue Pierre Curie, Paris.

Conciliation Internationale, founded in 1905 by Baron d'Estournelles de Constant. Secrétariat office, 78 bis Avenue Henri Martin (16°), Paris, France.

"**Corda Fratres**," **Fédération Internationale des Étudiants.** See above, Association of Cosmopolitan Clubs.

Deutsche Friedensgesellschaft, founded 1892. 86 branches and 5 affiliated societies. Dr. Arthur Westphal, secretary, Neckarstrasse 69a, Stuttgart, Germany. This society publishes monthly *Völker-Friede*, subscription one mark per annum.

Fédération Universelle des Étudiants Chrétiens. See World's Student Christian Federation.

Garton Foundation. An endowment for the study of international relations with especial reference to the teachings of the book

"The Great Illusion," by Norman Angell, who is one of the prime movers in the foundation. Capt. the Hon. Maurice V. Brett, secretary, Whitehall House, Whitehall, London, S.W., England. The Garton Foundation has several allied societies, and not less than 31 Study Clubs have been formed under its auspices. Its organ is *War and Peace*, published monthly from October, 1913, and sold for 3*d.*

Institut de Droit International, founded in 1873, is now closely associated with the Carnegie Endowment. The address of the secretary-general is 11 rue Savaen, Ghent, Belgium. The Institut publishes a valuable *Annuaire*, price 6 francs.

Institut International de la Paix. Gabriel Chavet, secretary, 4 rue de Greffuhle, Paris, VIII. Founded by Prince Albert of Monaco in 1903, to publish documents important for the study of international relations. It has published a voluminous bibliography of Peace and Arbitration, prepared by Henri La Fontaine, under the title "Bibliographie de la Paix et de l'Arbitrage International." Vol. I, "The Peace Movement," appeared at Brussels in 1904, price 5 francs. It includes publications prior to May 1, 1893. Its other publications are numerous.

Institutions Internationales, Office Central des, 3 bis rue de la Régence, Palais des Beaux Arts, Brussels, Belgium. Directors, Henri La Fontaine and Paul Otlet. This executive bureau, founded in 1907, is the organ of the World Congresses of International Associations, comprising nearly 600 organizations that are international in character and influence. It is supported by various governments, by the Institut International, and by the Carnegie Endowment. It publishes (1) the reports of the Congresses, (2) *L'Annuaire de la Vie Internationale*, which was founded by Dr. Alfred H. Fried in 1905, and now appears in alternate years (price varying; vol. for 1910-11, unbound, 40 francs) and (3) *La Revue de la Vie Internationale*, monthly, price per annum 25 francs, or \$5.

International Arbitration and Peace Association. Mr. J. Frederick Green, secretary, 40-41 Outer Temple, Strand, London, W.C., England. The organ of this association is *Concord*, published monthly, subscription 1*s.* 6*d.* per annum.

International Arbitration League. Mr. F. Maddison, secretary, 183 St. Stephen's House, Victoria Embankment, London, S.W., England. The organ of the league, the *Arbitrator*, is published monthly, 2*s.* 6*d.* per annum.

International Law Association, founded in 1873. 28 conferences. Secretary's office, 1 Mitre Court Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.

International Peace Bureau (Bureau International Permanent de la Paix). Dr. Albert Gobat, director, M. Henri Golay, secretary, Kanonenweg 12, Berne, Switzerland. Organ, *The Peace Movement*, published at least monthly in French, German and English. Price, 10 francs per annum; for subscribers to peace papers, 5 francs. The bureau publishes also an "Annuaire du Mouvement Pacifiste," which covers with admirable thoroughness nearly the same ground as the "Peace Year Book," published by the English National Peace Council.

Interparliamentary Union. Dr. Christian L. Lange, secretary, 251 Avenue du Longchamps, Uccle-Brussels, Belgium. The union has published since 1911 an "Annuaire de l'Union Interparlementaire," price 5 francs. It also publishes a series of "Documents Interparlementaires," beginning in 1910, 1 franc each.

National Peace Council. Mr. Carl Heath, secretary, 167 St. Stephen's House, Westminster, S.W., London. A central body, representing 180 organizations. Publications: "The Peace Year Book," beginning 1910, price 1 shilling; *Monthly Circular*, price 1s. 2d.; and many pamphlets.

Navy League of Great Britain, 11 Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W., London. Publishes "The Navy League Annual," a complete review and critical study of naval conditions throughout the world, seventh year, 1913, 2s. 6d.

Nobel Institut, Drammensvei 19, Kristiania, Norway. Librarian and secretary of the Nobel Committee of the Norwegian Parliament, M. Ragnvald Moe. The library of the institute, founded in 1904, has been divided into four sections; viz., The Peace Movement, International Law, Political and Diplomatic History, and Social Sciences (Political Economy and Sociology). The institute has published a volume entitled "Bibliographie du Mouvement de la Paix," and a similar bibliography of international law is announced for 1913.

Pan-American Union (formerly International Bureau of American Republics). Hon. John Barrett, director-general, Washington, D.C. This organization is charged with the business of the quadrennial Pan-American Conferences (the last one at Buenos Aires in 1910), and it publishes a monthly *Bulletin* in English, Spanish, Portuguese and French, price of English edition per

annum \$2, single copies 25 cents. The Union also publishes books, pamphlets and maps upon Latin-American topics.

Peace Society, The, of England, founded in 1816. Dr. W. Evans Darby, secretary, 47 New Broad Street, London, E.C. 34 branches and affiliated societies. This society publishes monthly *The Herald of Peace and International Arbitration*, subscription per annum 1s. 6d.

Società Internazionale per la Pace—Unione Lombarda. Signor Doro Rosetti, secretary, Portici Settentrionali 21, Milan, Italy. This society publishes bimonthly *La Vita Internazionale*, subscription 12.50 lire.

Société Française pour l'Arbitrage entre Nations, founded in 1867. M. le Dr. J. L. Peuch, secretary, 24 rue Pierre Curie, Paris. Monthly publication, *La Paix par le Droit*, 3 francs 75 per annum.

Verband für Internationale Verständigung, German branch of Conciliation Internationale, but autonomous. Secretariate, Oberursel bei Frankfurt a. M., Liebfrauenstrasse 22. This society publishes "Mitteilungen des Verbandes für internationale Verständigung." Fee for membership, 3 marks.

World Peace Foundation, founded by Edwin Ginn of Boston in 1909 as the International School of Peace, reorganized and incorporated under the present name in 1910. Chief director, Edwin D. Mead, 40 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston, Mass. This Foundation publishes a series of pamphlets, and in addition the volumes of an International Library. The lists of these publications down to date will be sent to any address, and single copies of the pamphlet issues may be obtained gratuitously.

World's Student Christian Federation (Fédération Universelle des Étudiants Chrétiens), the outgrowth of the international activities of the Y. M. C. A. The moving spirit is Dr. John R. Mott, and the central office is in the Y. M. C. A. Building at 124 East 28th Street, New York. Organ, *The Student World*, quarterly, per annum 25 cents. Dr. Mott is also president of the "continuation committee" of the World Missionary Conference of All Protestant Churches, office 100 Princes Street, Edinburgh, which publishes quarterly *The International Review of Missions*.

World's Young Women's Christian Association. Office of general secretary, 26 George Street, Hanover Square, London. Organ, *The World's Y. W. C. A. Quarterly*, subscription per annum 6d.

In addition to the publications referred to in the foregoing list the inquirer may be interested to note the following:—

- Australia:** *Pax*, the organ of the New South Wales Peace Society. Monthly, 2s. 6d. per annum. Foy's Chambers, 1 Bond Street, Sydney, N.S.W.
The Commonwealth, monthly, 3s. 5d. per annum. Australian Church, Flinders Street, Melbourne, Victoria.
- Denmark:** *Fredsbladet*, monthly, subscription per annum 50 öre, Fælledvej 14, Copenhagen. Organ of the Danish Peace Society.
- England:** *The Peacemaker*. Organ of the British section of the Associated Councils of the Churches. 42 Parliament Street, London, S.W.
- France:** *Bulletin de la Ligue des Catholiques Français pour la Paix* (formerly the Society Gratry for advocating international peace). Organ of the French section of the International League of Catholic Pacifists. There are also Belgian, English, Spanish and Swiss sections. Quarterly, free to members of the society, 40 rue Franklin, Lyon.
Le Courrier de l'École de la Paix, 28 Boulevard St. Marcel, Paris. Occasional issues, each 15 centimes.
Revue Générale de Droit International Public, founded 1893, conducted by M. Paul Fauchille, published by A. Pedone, 13 rue Soufflot, Paris, 6 numbers yearly, price 20 francs.
- Germany:** *Die Friedenswarte*, monthly, 6m. 60 per annum. Edited by Dr. Alfred H. Fried, Widerhofergasse 5, Vienna; published by Pass & Garleb, Berlin, W 57.
- Holland:** *Vrede door Recht*. Organ of La Ligue Générale Néerlandaise, monthly, 1 florin per annum. Prinsessegracht 6, The Hague.
- Italy:** *Rivista di Diritto Internazionale*, conducted by Prof. D. Anzilotti, 8 via Bartolomeo Eustachio, Rome. Quarterly, per annum 16 lire.
- Sweden:** *Fredsfanan*. Organ of the Swedish Society of Peace and Arbitration. Regeringsgatan 74, Stockholm. Monthly, per annum 2k. 50.
- Switzerland:** *Les États Unis d'Europe*. Journal of La Ligue Internationale de la Paix et de la Liberté. Lausenstrasse 43, Berne. Monthly, price per annum 4 francs.

Der Friede. Organ of the Swiss Peace Society. B. Geering-Christ, Bäumleingasse 10, Bâle. Monthly, subscription 3 francs 60 per annum.

United States: *The Army and Navy Journal*, 20 Vesey Street, New York City, \$6 per annum. A journal which represents the sentiment of military and naval officers. Advocates of peace and students of international relations who read this publication will know the militarist point of view.

The student of international relations will occasionally need to use one or all of the following works of reference:—

Almanach de Gotha. Edited by Dr. Wendelmuth. A Year Book of Genealogical, Diplomatic and Statistical Information. Gotha: Justus Perthes, 151st year of publication. \$3.

The Statesman's Year Book. London and New York: Macmillan. \$3.
A work giving special prominence to the British Empire. Issued since 1863.

The American Statesman's Year Book. New York: McBride, Nast & Company. \$4.

The American Year Book. Begun in 1910. New York: Appleton. \$3.50.

Hazell's Annual Cyclopedia. Begun in 1885. New York: Scribner (importer). \$1.50.

Contains an admirable account of all the important events of each year in each country on the globe, with summaries of political information and illustrative material.

Annuaire du Mouvement Pacifiste. Published by the International Peace Bureau at Berne, Switzerland.

Treaties, Conventions, International Acts, Protocols and Agreements between the United States of America and Other Powers, 1776-1909. Compiled by William M. Malloy. 2 vols. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1910. \$2.50.

There is also a supplementary volume, covering the years 1909-1913, compiled by Garfield Charles (Sen. Doc. 1063, 62d Cong., 3d Session).

Navy Year Book. Compilation of Annual Naval Appropriation Laws from 1883 to date. Issued annually. Washington: Government Printing Office. The volume for 1913 is U.S. Senate Doc. No. 955, 62d Congress, 3d Session.

The Naval Annual. By J. A. Brassey. Portsmouth, England: J. Griffin & Company; London agents, Simpkin, Marshall & Company; imported by Scribner. \$5.

This work is the most complete and scholarly presentation of naval conditions that is published in English.

- Butler, Charles H.** Disarmament on the Great Lakes. P., W. P. F., 1910. Free.
- Chittenden, Gen. Henry M.** War or Peace, a Present Duty and a Future Hope. Chicago: McClurg, 1911. \$1.
A discussion of war by an army officer.
- Ellis, Havelock.** The Forces Warring against War. P., W. P. F., 1913. Free.
- Foster, John W.** War not Inevitable. P., W. P. F., 1911. Free.
- Hayward, Charles W.** War, Conscription, Armaments and Sanity. P. London: Sherratt & Hughes, 1913. 6d.
A bitter attack upon Lord Roberts's plea for compulsory military service.
- Hirst, F. W.** The Six Panics and Other Essays. London: Methuen & Company, 1913. 3s. 6d.
Contains an excellent analysis of six militarist panics in England since 1847.
- How War reaches into your Pocket.** P., W. P. F. Free.
Analysis of freight rates as affected by war.
- James, William.** The Moral Equivalent of War.¹ P., A. A. I. C., 1910. Published also in a volume of essays, "Memories and Studies." Longmans, 1911, \$1.75; and printed in *McClure's Magazine*, August, 1910, vol. 35.
- Jefferson, Charles E.** The Delusion of Militarism. P., A. A. I. C., 1909. Free.
- Jordan, David Starr.** Unseen Empire. Boston: American Unitarian Association. \$1.25.
- . Concerning Sea Power. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.
- . What shall We Say? Comments on War and Waste. P., W. P. F. 35 cents.
- . The Blood of the Nation. P., W. P. F. 15 cents.
- . The Human Harvest. Boston: American Unitarian Association, 1907. \$1.
An enlargement of the pamphlet, "The Blood of the Nation."
- . War and Waste. A collection of essays. New York: Doubleday, Page & Company, 1913. \$1.25.
- and **Krehbiel, Edward B.** Syllabus of Lectures on International Conciliation, Lectures II.-XV., XXVIII.-XXXI. P., W. P. F., 1912. 75 cents.
- Kirkpatrick, George R.** War,—What for? Published by the author at West Lafayette, Ohio. 1910. \$1.20.
A violent attack upon militarism from the Socialist standpoint.
- Krehbiel, Edward B.** Syllabus of Lectures on International Conciliation, in collaboration with Jordan, David Starr, *q. v. passim*.
- . The Sixty-seven Reasons of the Navy League. P., W. P. F., 1913. Free.

¹Out of print.

Mahan, Admiral Alfred Thayer. A defender of military establishments and expenditures. Of this author's voluminous works, the most significant in connection with our topics are the following:—

- . The Influence of Sea Power upon History, 1660-1783. \$4.
- . The Influence of Sea Power upon the French Revolution and Empire. 2 vols. \$6.
- . The Influence of Sea Power in its Relations to the War of 1812. 2 vols. \$8.
- . The Interest of America in Sea Power, Present and Future. \$2.
- . The Interest of America in International Relations. \$1.50.
- . Some Neglected Aspects of War. \$2.
- . The Problem of Asia and its Effect upon International Relations. \$2.
- . Lessons of the War with Spain, and other articles. \$2.

All of these books are published in Boston by Little, Brown & Company.

Massachusetts Commission on Cost of Living. The Waste of Militarism. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.

Mead, Edwin D., ed. Shall Great Britain, Germany and the United States now unite for the Limitation of Naval Armament? Contains also excerpts from W. J. Bryan, N. M. Butler and others. P., W. P. F. Free.

Mr. Bryan's Peace Plan. P., W. P. F. Free. Address at the conference of the Interparliamentary Union, July 24, 1906, annotated.

Myers, Denys P. The Commission of Inquiry: The Wilson-Bryan Peace Plan. P., W. P. F. 1913. Free.

Novikov, Jacques. War and its Alleged Benefits. London: Heinemann, 1912. 2s. 6d. American edition published by Holt, New York, 1911. \$1.

Perris, George Herbert. A Short History of War and Peace. London: Williams & Norgate, 1911. American edition published by Holt. 50 cents.

A review of historical facts from the earliest times, with many suggestive generalizations.

Ralston, Jackson H. Some Supposed Just Causes of War. P., W. P. F., 1911. Free.

Root, Elihu. Causes of War. P., A. A. I. C., 1909. Free.

Stratton, Geo. M. The Control of the Fighting Instinct. P., A. A. I. C., 1913. Free.

What does Militarism mean to the Business Man? P., W. P. F. Free.

Wilkinson, Henry Spenser. War and Policy. New York: Dodd, Mead & Company. \$3.50.

———. The Nation's Awakening. Dodd, Mead & Company. \$1.50.
A defender of the military system.

Lecture II.

THE INFLUENCE OF DEMOCRATIC IDEALS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND IN THE SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSIES.

1. The principles of popular sovereignty and human fraternity. Ideals of public service.
2. Efficient organs of Public Opinion; the sovereign power in Democracy.
3. The federal principle as an ideal of government; its bearing upon questions of war and peace.
4. Attitude of organized Labor and of organized Capital.
5. Influence of Socialism.

Addams, Jane. *Newer Ideals of Peace.* New York: Macmillan, 1907. \$1.25.

Brewer, David J. *The Mission of the United States in the Cause of Peace.* P., W. P. F., 1911. Free.

Butler, Nicholas Murray. *The International Mind.* P., A. A. I. C., 1912. Free.

———. *The International Mind.* New York: Scribner, 1912. 75 cents.
The volume contains Dr. Butler's addresses at the Lake Mohonk Conferences.

Cary, Edward. *Journalism and International Affairs.* P., A. A. I. C., 1909. Free.

Coolidge, Archibald Cary. *The United States as a World Power.* Macmillan, 1908. 50 cents.

Croly, Herbert. *The Promise of American Life.* New York: Macmillan, 1911. \$2.

Cunningham, W. *An Essay on Western Civilization in its Economic Aspects; Medieval and Modern Times.* Cambridge: University Press, 1900. \$1.10.

Deming, William C. *The Opportunity and Duty of the Press in Relation to World Peace.* P., A. A. I. C., 1913. Free.

Egerton, Hugh E. *Federations and Unions within the British Empire.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1911. 8s. 6d.
Begins with the New England Confederation of 1643 and ends with the South African Act of Union, 1909.

- Fiske, John.** American Political Ideas. Houghton Mifflin Company. \$1.50.
- Freeman, Edward A.** History of Federal Government in Greece and Italy. Edited by J. B. Bury. 2d edition. Macmillan, 1893. \$3.75.
- Gould, F. J.** Brave Citizens. London: Watts & Company, 1911. 1s.
- Grange, The, and Peace.** Committee Report adopted by the National Grange, 1907. P., W. P. F., 1911. Free.
- Hart, Albert Bushnell.** National Ideals. New York: Harper. \$2.
In American Nation Series.
- Hervé, G.** My Country, Right or Wrong. Translated by G. Bowman. London: Fifield, 1910. 3s. 6d.
- Jordan, David Starr.** America's Conquest of Europe. Boston: American Unitarian Association, 1913. 60 cents.
- Kelly, Myra.** The American Public School as a Factor in International Conciliation. P., A. A. I. C., 1909. Free.
- Kirkpatrick, George R.** War,—What for? Cf. Lecture I.
- Kraus, Herbert.** Die Monroedoktrin, in ihren Beziehungen zur Amerikanischen Diplomatie und zum Völkerrecht. Berlin: J. Guttentag. Unbound, 9m.; bound, 10m.
- Latané, J. H.** America a World Power. New York: Harper. \$2.
In American Nation Series, edited by A. B. Hart.
- Low, A. Maurice.** The American People. Vol. I, The Planting of a Nation; Vol. II, The Harvesting of a Nation. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. \$2.25.
- Mead, Edwin D.** Washington, Jefferson and Franklin on War. P., W. P. F., 1913. Free.
- . Heroes of Peace. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.
- Mead, Lucia Ames.** Patriotism and the New Internationalism. P., W. P. F. 20 cents.
- Moore, John Bassett.** American Diplomacy: its Spirit and Achievements. New York: Harper, 1905. \$2.
- . Four Phases of American Development: Federalism, Democracy, Imperialism, Expansion. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1912. \$2.
- Moritzen, Julius.** The Peace Movement of America. New York: Putnam, 1912. \$3.
A wide-ranging account of forces and personalities.
- Neill, Charles P.** Interest of the Wage-earner in the Peace Movement. P., A. A. I. C., 1913. Free.
- Novikov, J.** La Critique du Darwinisme Social. Paris: Félix Alcan, 1910. 7 francs 50.

- Perris, George Herbert.** Pax Britannica, a Study of the History of British Pacification. New York: Macmillan, 1913. 5s.
- Reinsch, Paul S.** American Love of Peace and European Skepticism. P., A. A. I. C., 1913. Free.
- Ross, Edward A.** Social Control. A Survey of the Foundation of Order. New York: Macmillan. \$1.25.
In Citizen's Library.
- Schäffle, A.** Impossibility of Social Democracy. New York: Scribner, \$1.25.
- . Quintessence of Socialism. New York: Scribner. \$1.
Keenly critical discussions of Socialist doctrines.
- Smith, J. A.** The Spirit of American Government. New York: Macmillan. \$1.25.
In Citizen's Library.
- Snow, Alpheus H.** Development of the American Doctrine of the Jurisdiction of Courts over States. P., A. S. J. S. I. D., 1911. Free.
- Sumner, Charles.** Addresses on War. W. P. F. 60 cents.
- Trueblood, Benjamin F.** The Federation of the World. 3d edition. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1908. \$1.
- Walling, William English.** Socialism as it is; a survey of the world-wide revolutionary movement. New York: Macmillan. \$2.
A book by one of the most thoughtful Socialist leaders.
- Weyl, Walter E.** The New Democracy. New York: Macmillan, 1912. \$2.
Written from the Progressive standpoint.
- Wilson, Woodrow.** The New Freedom. New York: Doubleday, Page & Company, 1913. \$1.
- Wylie, F. J.** Cecil Rhodes and his Scholars as Factors in International Conciliation. P., A. A. I. C., 1909. Free.

Lecture III.

INTERNATIONAL INFLUENCE OF RELIGION, IN THEORY AND IN PRACTICE.

1. Principles of ethics for individuals and for nations.
2. Progress from physical to spiritual force.
3. "Am I my brother's keeper?" What principles caused the "Wars of Religion"?

4. Duty of Christian nations with reference to the injunctions in Matt. v. 9 and Luke v. 27.

5. The significance and influence of Christian missions.

Barr, James. Christianity and War. London: Simpkin, Marshall, 1903. 1s. 6d.

Capen, Samuel B. Foreign Missions and World Peace. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.

Channing, William E. Discourses on War. Boston: W. P. F. 60 cents.

Churches and the Peace Movement, The. P., W. P. F. Free.

Dodge, David L. War Inconsistent with the Religion of Jesus Christ. P., W. P. F. 60 cents.

Essays towards Peace. By John M. Robertson, Edward Westermarck, Norman Angell and S. H. Swinny, with an introduction by Hypatia Bradlaugh Bonner. Published by the Rationalist Peace Society. London: Watts & Company. 9d.

Grane, Canon William Leighton. The Passing of War. New York: Macmillan, 1912. \$2.50.

Kellogg, Vernon Lyman. Beyond War. A chapter in the natural history of man. New York: Holt, 1912. \$1.

Lawrence, T. J. The Church's Duty in furthering International Peace. London: 167 St. Stephen's House, Westminster, S.W., National Peace Council. 1d.

Mead, Edwin D. Heroes of Peace. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.

Mott, John R. Religious Forces in the Universities of the World. Report to the Conference of the Federation of Christian Students, 1913. New York: Y. M. C. A. Building, 124 E. 28th Street.

Myers, Philip Van Ness. History as Past Ethics. An Introduction to the History of Morals. Boston: Ginn & Company, 1913. \$1.50.

Rauschenbusch, Walter. Christianity and the Social Crisis. New York: Macmillan. \$1.50.

———. Christianizing the Social Order. New York: Macmillan. \$1.50.

Simmons, Henry M. The Cosmic Roots of Love. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.

Stratton, George M. The Double Standard in regard to Fighting. P., A. A. I. C. Free.

Sumner, William G. War and Other Essays. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1911. \$2.25.

Walsh, Walter. The Moral Damage of War. W. P. F. 90 cents.
A searching analysis with illustrations derived from the war between England and the Boers.

Warner, Horace Edward. The Ethics of Force. W. P. F. 55 cents.

Lecture IV.

HISTORICAL AND CRITICAL DISCUSSION OF ARBITRATION, THE FACT AND THE FORMS.

1. Arbitration in its broadest sense is a plan for settling a dispute by obtaining and abiding by the judgment of a selected person or persons instead of taking the dispute to the national courts or to the battlefield.

2. Historical review of arbitration.

a. Influence of industrial and commercial arbitration, recognized in the Roman law, Pandects, Bk. IV, sec. 8, in the medieval Law Merchant, in the common law of Great Britain, and in voluntary and compulsory arbitration laws of modern times.

b. Public arbitration, a usage familiar among the cities of ancient Greece and in the Roman republic, in the Middle Ages usually a function of high ecclesiastical dignitaries, and of such monarchs as Louis IX of France.

17th century arbitration agreements were made between England, France, Holland and other powers; *cf.* Darby, *International Tribunals*, pp. 240-270.

18th century, 6 arbitrations; 19th century, 471 arbitrations. Since 1900 about 150 arbitrations; *cf.* Myers, *Revised List of Arbitration Treaties*, notes.

3. Arbitrations in which the United States has been a party. Disputes about boundary lines. The Geneva arbitration.

4. Should considerations of "national honor and vital interests" prevent recourse to arbitration?

5. Arbitrations under:—

1. Mutual agreements.

2. Clauses in commercial and political treaties; arbitration treaties.

3. The Hague conventions, by the Hague Tribunal, in operation since 1902.

4. Constitutional requirements, Brazil, Venezuela, San Domingo, Portugal.

Baty, T. *International Law*. New York: Longmans, 1909. \$2.25.

A misleading title. This is really a study of the progress of international relations from conditions of Independence toward conditions of Interdependence.

- Bourne, Randolph S.** Arbitration and International Politics. P., A. A. I. C., 1913. Free.
- Darby, W. Evans.** International Tribunals. 4th edition. London: J. M. Dent & Company, 1904. \$3.50.
An historical review with reprints of important documents.
- Fitzpatrick, Rt. Hon. Sir Charles.** International Arbitration. P., A. A. I. C., 1911. Free.
- Gibbons, James Cardinal.** Arbitration between Great Britain and the United States. P., A. A. I. C., 1911. Free.
- Hay, John, and Root, Elihu.** Instructions to the American Delegates to the Hague Conferences, 1899 and 1907. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.
- Hyde, Charles Cheney.** Legal Problems Capable of Settlement by Arbitration. P., A. S. J. S. I. D., 1910. Free.
- Jordan, David Starr, and Krehbiel, Edward B.** Syllabus of Lectures on International Conciliation. P., W. P. F., 1912. 75 cents.
Especially Lectures XXI.-XXIII.
- La Fontaine, Henri.** Pasicrisie Internationale. Berne: Staempfli & Company, 1902. 40 francs.
A documentary history of international arbitrations since Jay's treaty, 1794.
- Lammasch, Heinrich, and Ralston, Jackson H.** The Anglo-American Arbitration Treaties, and Forces making for International Conciliation and Peace. P., A. A. I. C., 1911. Free.
- Mahan, Admiral A. T.** Armaments and Arbitration, or the Place of Force in the International Relations of States. New York: Harper, 1912. \$1.40.
A study of arbitration from the militarist point of view.
- Mead, Edwin D.** The International Duty of the United States and Great Britain. P., W. P. F., 1911. Free.
- Moore, John Bassett.** History and Digest of the International Arbitrations to which the United States has been a Party. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1898. Out of print. 6 vols. 1-2, History; 3-4, Digest; 5, Domestic Commissions, Notes and Treaties; 6, Maps.
A new edition is being prepared, and will be published by the Carnegie Endowment. The new edition will include all arbitrations between all nations.
- Morris, Robert C.** International Arbitration and Procedure. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1911. \$1.45.
From the time of Herodotus to the Hague Conferences.
- Myers, Denys Peter.** Revised List of Arbitration Treaties. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.
- Oppenheim, Lassa.** The Panama Canal Conflict between Great Britain and the United States of America. 2d edition. Cambridge: University Press. 75 cents.
- Phillipson, Coleman.** The International Law and Custom of Ancient Greece and Rome. 2 vols. London: Macmillan, 1911. \$6.50.

- Pillsbury, Albert E.** *The Arbitration Treaties.* P., W. P. F. Free. An examination of the majority report of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations.
- Pius X, His Holiness the Pope.** *Letters to the Apostolic Delegate to the United States of America.* P., A. A. I. C., 1911. Free.
- Raeder, A.** *L'Arbitrage international chez les Hellènes.* Kristiania: Nobel Institut, 1912.
The best work on this subject yet written.
- Ralston, Jackson H.** *International Arbitral Law and Procedure.* W. P. F., 1910. \$2.20.
An exhaustive digest of arbitral procedure. See also under Lammasch and Ralston, "The Anglo-American Arbitration Treaties."
- Report of the Committee on Foreign Relations,** together with the Views of the Minority upon the General Arbitration Treaties with Great Britain and France, signed on August 3, 1911. With Appendices. Sen. Doc. No. 98, 62d Cong., 1st Session. Washington, 1911.
- Root, Elihu.** *Panama Canal Tolls: The Obligations of the United States.* P., W. P. F., 1913. Free.
See also under **Hay, John.**
- The General Arbitration Treaties of 1911.** P., A. A. I. C., 1911. Free.
- Tod, Marcus Niebuhr.** *International Arbitration amongst the Greeks.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1913. 8s. 6d.
A learned essay with a review of the epigraphical evidence.

Lecture V.

EXISTING INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS. THE WORK OF THE HAGUE CONFERENCES AND COURT.

1. Modern business is international, ignores political boundary lines. The "Unseen Empire" of Finance.
2. Scope of the work of the Central Office of International Associations at Brussels.
 - a. International organizations not connected with any governmental activities. Among about 450 such associations there are:—
 - 41 international associations concerning labor, chiefly organizations of artisans;
 - 93 international associations of persons interested in the applications of scientific knowledge, as in medicine

and hygiene, chemistry, physics, engineering and agriculture;

110 international associations of persons interested in scientific research and education;

77 international associations of persons interested in philosophy, morals, religion and law.

b. Public international associations in which governments are represented, about 50 in number.

Hague Conferences; Pan-American and Central American Congresses; international conferences or committees for conservation, police administration, protection and promotion of commercial and business interests (as the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome, founded in 1905, includes representatives of 48 countries); for scientific, educational and judicial purposes, and for the improvement of conditions of transportation and communication (as the Universal Postal Union).

3. "The Concert of Europe" as an international influence. Is there such a thing as Pan-Americanism? The Pan-American Union. The Central American Congresses (yearly since 1909). The Central American Court of Justice at San José, Costa Rica. The Inter-parliamentary Union.

4. The First Hague Conference, May 18, 1899. 26 states represented. Conventions:—

1. Concerning the pacific settlement of international disputes.
 - a. Mediation. Cf. President Roosevelt and the Portsmouth Treaty between Russia and Japan.
 - b. International Commissions of Inquiry. Cf. the Dogger Bank affair and the Bryan peace plan.
 - c. The Permanent Tribunal of Arbitration, organized 1901. First case between Mexico and the United States, 1902. A dozen cases have been tried and decided.
2. Concerning the laws and customs of war on land. A code of Articles of War, based on the Lieber Code, restricting warfare in the interests of humanity and health.
3. Concerning the adaptation to maritime warfare of the principles of the Geneva Convention of August 22, 1864 (the Red Cross rules).

The Conference also adopted three declarations, which prohibited the throwing of projectiles from balloons or other analogous means

of transportation (adopted for a term of five years); the use of projectiles having as their sole object the diffusion of asphyxiating or deleterious gases; and the use of bullets which expand or flatten easily in the human body.

5. The Second Hague Conference, 1907. 44 states represented. Conventions:—

1. Concerning the pacific settlement of international disputes. Rules of international procedure codified.
2. Concerning the limitation of the use of force for the recovery of contractual debts. Adoption of the Porter-Drago doctrine.
- 3, 4. Concerning rules of war. There must be a declaration of war before hostilities begin; areas of warfare defined and restricted.
- 5, 13. Rights and duties of neutral powers and persons defined so as to increase the protection of neutrals.
- 6-11. Rules for maritime warfare; unfortified places must not be bombarded; inviolability of neutral property favored, but subject deferred for the sake of England.
12. An International Prize Court agreed upon (*cf.* Declaration of London in 1908-1909).

The Conference also adopted a declaration prohibiting the launching of explosives from balloons and air-craft "until the end of the next conference."

The Conference also adopted a Draft Convention containing the constitution of a Court of Arbitral Justice, and called the attention of the powers to the advisability of adopting it.

The Final Act of the Conference recommends the assembly of a third Peace Conference and the preparation of a program for it.

35 of the 44 nations voted for a general treaty of obligatory arbitration.

6. Agenda for the Third Hague Conference. The question of expenditures for armaments. Significance of the Peace Palace at The Hague, opened August 29, 1913.

Annuaire du Mouvement Pacifiste. Published at Berne, Switzerland, by the International Peace Bureau.

Annuaire de la Vie Internationale. Published at Brussels, Belgium, by the Office Central des Institutions Internationales (1910-11). 40 francs.

Choate, Joseph H. The Two Hague Conferences. Princeton: University Press, 1913. \$1.

- Foster, John W.** Arbitration and the Hague Court. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1904. \$1.
Discusses the events which led to the First Conference.
- Hay, John, and Root, Elihu.** Instructions to the American Delegates to the Hague Conferences, 1899 and 1907. P., W. P. F. Free.
- Heath, Carl.** The Peace Year Book. (Issued since 1910.) London: The National Peace Council, 167 St. Stephen's House, Westminster, S.W. 1s.
- . The Work of the Hague Tribunal. P. London: National Peace Council. 1d.
- . Cost of the War System to the British People for Fifty Years. P. London: National Peace Council. 1d.
- Holls, Frederick W.** The Peace Conference at The Hague and its Bearings on International Law and Policy. New York: Macmillan. \$2.25.
- Hull, William I.** The Two Hague Conferences. W. P. F. \$1.65.
- . The New Peace Movement. W. P. F. \$1.
- Jordan, David Starr, and Krehbiel, Edward B.** Syllabus of Lectures on International Conciliation, especially Lectures XXIV.—XXVII. P., W. P. F., 1912. 75 cents.
- Lange, Christian L.** Parliamentary Government and the Interparliamentary Union. P., W. P. F., 1911. Free.
- . The Interparliamentary Union. P., A. A. I. C., 1913. Free.
- Lawrence, Thomas J.** International Problems and Hague Conferences. London: J. M. Dent & Company, 1908. 3s. 6d.
- Mead, Edwin D.** The Results of the Two Hague Conferences and the Demands upon the Third Conference. P., W. P. F. Free.
- . The United States and the Third Hague Conference. P., W. P. F. Free.
- Myers, Denys P.** The Record of The Hague. Tables showing cases decided and Conventions ratified to November 1, 1913. P., W. P. F. Free.
- . Twelve Years of the Hague Tribunal. P., W. P. F., 1913. Free.
- Politis, N.** The Work of the Hague Court. P., A. S. J. S. I. D., 1911. Free.
- **Reinsch, Paul S.** Public International Unions, their Work and Organization. W. P. F., 1911. \$1.65.
- Scott, James Brown.** The Hague Peace Conferences of 1899 and 1907. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1909. 2 vols. \$5.
Contains full text of conventions.
- Scott, James Brown, Editor.** Texts of the Peace Conferences at The Hague. W. P. F. \$2.20.
- . American Addresses at the Second Hague Conference. W. P. F. \$1.65.
- Tryon, James L.** The Hague Peace System in Operation. P., Massachusetts Peace Society.

- Whelpley, James D.** *The Trade of the World.* New York: The Century Company, 1913. \$2.
- White, Andrew D.** *The First Hague Conference.* W. P. F. 55 cents.
A diary, written during the Conference.
- Wilson, George G.** *International Justice.* American Baptist Publication Society, 1911. 10 cents.

Lecture VI.

HOW CAN A WORLD-ORGANIZATION SECURE AND INSURE PEACE WITH JUSTICE?

1. Problems of racial differences and antagonisms.
2. Problems of conflicting political and economic ambitions.
3. Problems of disarmament.
4. Rivalries in commerce and industry.
5. Common fundamental purposes and ideals.
6. Foundations of co-operation. The international State.

Andrews, C. M. *The Historical Development of Modern Europe, 1815-1897.* Students' Edition. 2 vols. in 1. Putnam. \$2.75.

Angell, Norman. *Peace Theories and the Balkan War.* London: Horace Marshall & Son. 1s.

Baldwin, Simeon E. *The New Era of International Courts.* P., A. S. J. S. I. D., 1910. Free.

Barclay, Sir Thomas. *The Turco-Italian War and its Problems.* With a chapter on Moslem Feeling by Rt. Hon. Ameer Ali, and appendices containing a full documentary history. London: Constable & Company, 1912. 5s.

Bernhardi, Gen. Friedrich von. *Germany and the Next War.* London: Edward Arnold, 1912. 10s.
The work of a sincere defender of warfare.

Bingham, Hiram. *The Monroe Doctrine, an Obsolete Shibboleth.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 1913. \$1.15.

Bishop, Joseph B. *The Panama Gateway.* New York: Scribner, 1913. \$2.50.

Bridgman, Raymond L. *World Organization.* W. P. F., 1905. 60 cents.
———. *The First Book of World Law.* W. P. F. \$1.65.

Bryce, James. *The Relations of the Advanced and Backward Races of Mankind.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1902. 70 cents.

China Year Book, The. 1912 and 1913. London: Routledge; New York: E. P. Dutton & Company. 10s.

A complete analysis of Chinese conditions during the change from empire to republic with translations of original documents.

DeForest, John H. The Truth about Japan. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.

Dole, Charles F. The Right and Wrong of the Monroe Doctrine. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.

Eliot, Charles William. Japanese Characteristics. P., A. A. I. C., 1913. Free.

———. Some Roads towards Peace. A Report to the Trustees of the Endowment on Observations made in China and Japan in 1912. P., Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Free.

Finot, Jean. Race Prejudice. Translated by Florence Wade-Evans. London: Constable, 1906; New York: Dutton, importer. \$3.

• **Fish, G. M.** International Commercial Policies. New York: Macmillan. \$1.25.
In Citizen's Library.

Fullerton, William Morton. Problems of Power. A study of international politics from Sadowa to Kirk-Kilissé. London: Constable, 1913. 7s. 6d.
The work of a journalist who fears the ambitions of German statesmen.

• **Gannett, William C.** International Good-will as a Substitute for Armies and Navies. P., W. P. F., 1912. Free.

• **Haldane, Viscount, of Cloan.** Higher Nationality. A study in law and ethics. P., A. A. I. C., 1913. Free.
Also reprinted complete in a special bulletin.

• **Hill, David Jayne.** World Organization as affected by the Nature of the Modern State. New York: Columbia University Press, 1911. \$1.50.

• **Hirst, Francis W.** The Logic of International Co-operation. P., A. A. I. C., 1909. Free.

Hobson, John Atkinson. Psychology of Jingoism.¹ London: A. Moring & Company. 2s. 6d.

———. Imperialism. A study.¹ London: Constable. 2s. 6d.

———. International Trade.¹ An explication of Economic Theory. London: Methuen & Company. 2s. 6d.

Hull, William I. The International Grand Jury. P., A. S. J. S. I. D., 1912. Free.

International Conciliation in the Far East. Papers by five different authorities. P., A. A. I. C., 1910. Free.

Johnston, Sir Harry. Common Sense in Foreign Policy. London: Smith, Elder & Company, 1913. 2s. 6d.

A pragmatic study of present conditions in the British Empire.

¹Out of print.

- Jordan, David Starr, and Krehbiel, Edward B.** Syllabus of Lectures on International Conciliation. Especially lectures XXXII.-XXXVII. W. P. F. 75 cents.
- Kraus, Herbert.** Die Monroedoktrin. See Lecture II.
- La Fontaine, Henri.** Existing Elements of a Constitution of the United States of the World. P., A. A. I. C., 1911. Free.
- Lange, Christian L.** Parliamentary Government and the Interparliamentary Union. P., W. P. F., 1911. Free.
- Loria, Achille.** Les Bases Économiques de la Justice International. Kristiania: Nobel Institut.
- Lorimer, James.** The Institutes of the Law of Nations. 2 vols. Edinburgh: Blackwood, 1884. \$6.
Especially Book V. in Vol. II., "The Ultimate Problem of International Jurisprudence," pp. 183-299.
- Lowell, A. Lawrence.** Governments and Parties in Continental Europe. 2 vols. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1896-97. \$5.
- Macfarland, Henry B. F.** The Supreme Court of the World. P., A. S. J. S. I. D., November, 1913. Free.
- Mead, Edwin D.** The International Duty of the United States and Great Britain. P., W. P. F., 1911. Free.
- Mead, Lucia Ames.** Swords and Ploughshares. New York: Putnam, 1912. \$1.50.
- Nabuco, Joaquim.** The Approach of the Two Americas. P., A. A. I. C., 1908. Free.
- Novikov, Jacques.** La Fédération de l'Europe. Paris: Félix Alcan, 1901. 3 francs, 50.
There is an Italian edition, Milan, Verri, 1895, and a German edition, edited by Dr. A. H. Fried. Berlin and Berne, Edelheim, 1901. A careful consideration of the helps and hindrances and of the possibilities of realization.
- Osborne, John Ball.** Influence of Commerce in the Promotion of International Peace. P., A. A. I. C., 1909. Free.
- Pratt, Sereno S., and four others.** Finance and Commerce, their Relation to International Good-will. P., A. A. I. C., 1912. Free.
- Reinsch, Paul S.** International Political Currents in the Far East. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1911. \$2.
- . World Politics as influenced by the Oriental Situation. New York: Macmillan, 1900. \$1.25.
- Reprints:** from the *London Economist*, "Profit and Patriotism"; from the *New York Evening Post*, "Money-making and War." P., A. A. I. C., 1913. Free.
Only the first article is commended to the student.
- Rowe, Leo S.** Possibilities of Intellectual Co-operation between North and South America. New York: A. A. I. C., 1908. Free.

- Sarolea, Charles.** *The Anglo-German Problem.* London and New York: Thomas Nelson & Sons, 1912. 1s.
Written to prove that Imperialism is the enemy of World Peace, and especially German Imperialism.
- Spiller, Gustav.** *Inter-racial Problems.* W. P. F. \$2.40. Papers communicated to the first Universal Races Congress, London, 1911.
- Sumner, William G.** *Folkways.* Boston: Ginn & Company. \$3.00.
- Tryon, James L.** *The Proposed High Court of Nations.* P., American Peace Society, 1910. Free.
- Usher, Roland G.** *Pan-Germanism.* Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1913. \$1.75.
A study of recent international politics.
- Wilson, President.** *On the United States and Latin America.* P., W. P. F. 1913. Free. Speech at the Southern Commercial Congress.

Among the pamphlet publications of the A. A. I. C. the following additional items may be here particularly noted:—

- Cole, Percival R.** *The United States and Australia, 1910.* Free.
- Douglas, James.** *The United States and Mexico, 1910.* Free.
- Hume, Martin.** *The United States and Spain, 1909.* Free.
- Ladd, George T.** *The United States and Japan, 1908.* Free.
- Von Lewinski, Karl.** *The United States and Germany, 1910.* Free.
- Wendell, Barrett.** *The United States and France, 1908.* Free.
- Willison, J. S.** *The United States and Canada, 1908.* Free.
- Yen, Wei-Ching.** *The United States and China, 1909.* Free.

Charles Scribner's Sons publish a series of volumes upon the history of our South American neighbors. Each volume costs \$3. The following are either ready or in press:—

- Dalton, L. V.** *Venezuela.*
- Dennis, Pierre.** *Brazil.*
- Eder, P. J.** *Colombia.*
- Elliott, G. F. S.** *Chile.*
- Enock, C. R.** *Mexico.*
- “ “ “ *Peru.*
- Hardy, M. R.** *Paraguay.*
- Hirst, W. A.** *Argentina.*
- Redway, James.** *Guiana, British, French and Dutch.*